THE EFFECTS OF BEING OVER OR UNDER-INSURED

Hard insurance market conditions continue to influence individuals, requiring them to be extremely discerning with their insurance strategies to avoid being under or over-insured.

The effects of both circumstances equate to a potential loss of wealth. In the event of a catastrophic event, the under-insured can experience financial consequences beyond just the loss of property; for the over-insured, too much coverage means dollars spent on unnecessary premiums.

Because inflation remains high and a threat of a recession exists, the cost of insurance is likely to go even higher. Market valuations and actual replacement values are subject to change. The immediate first step is to perform a proactive review of all insurance policies to ensure no gaps occur.

DISCOVERING THE RISKS - UNDER-INSURED

An oversight that can lead to the under-insuring of property is assuming it is in a catastrophic safe zone. With the number of natural disasters increasing over the last decade, some insureds now lack proper coverage. Often, they reconcile paying out of pocket for any possible losses to save money on insurance premiums, thinking their homes are safe from impact.

The NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information cites that in the U.S. in 2022, droughts, heat waves, flooding, hail, hurricanes, tornadoes, wildfires, and winter storms impacted the country to create several billion-dollar weather-related disasters. No U.S. state has been untouched by the physical and economic impact of a natural disaster (1). While Federal Aid availability may be provided in the event of a disaster, you should take precautions against solely relying on these funds to rebuild or replace property.



3 out of 5 homes are underinsured by **Average 20%** below full value (2)



80% Replacement Cost = \$360,000 *least amount property should be insured for*



To figure out the true replacement cost, what would it cost to rebuild each property today?

Several types of homeowners insurance policies offer coverage—from replacement coverage to extended replacement coverage to guaranteed replacement coverage. An experienced insurance broker will guide individuals to ensure they have adequate coverage based on replacement value, not market value.

DISCOVERING THE RISKS — **OVER-INSURED**

Individuals tend to become over-insured due to lack of proper guidance - buying too much coverage beyond the actual value or replacement cost of the asset. This can also happen when insureds offer a 'best guess' of the asset's value to their insurance broker. A poor valuation creates a multitude of problems, including a higher quote from the insurer. In many cases, individuals could work with an appraiser and their insurance broker to obtain proper coverage, take the dollars spent on higher premiums, and allocate the funds toward home improvements or upgrades.

The effects of over-insuring with excessive policies pose a moral hazard. If an insured over-insures a property and a loss occurs, the individual may end up profiting from the loss, potentially creating a motivation to cause a loss to realize a profit; this scenario perpetuates damage to the insurance industry in the form of fraud.

Ways to prevent being under or over-insured:

- Comb your insurance policies to determine what is and is not automatically covered. At times, your homeowner's insurance will not cover the inside contents—only the property.
- For the contents of your home, you can purchase additional coverage to protect high-value assets, such as collectibles or electronics.
- Be sure to make a list and document all contents.
- As you work with your insurance broker, consider combining all policies to pay less in premiums and minimize under-insuring your assets.
- Find a professional who will perform a thorough risk assessment to determine the exact coverage needed.
- Provide proper valuations or, at a minimum, use an inflation factor as part of the overall valuation of assets—material and labor costs are steadily increasing, and property values can be a sticking point for quoting the most appropriate coverage.
- Sometimes when individuals are over-insured, duplicate or redundant policies are to blame. Review all insurance policies to determine how to adjust your coverage.

Connect with our Private Client team to help ensure you're properly covered to protect your assets and your family.

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